INTERNATIONAL FOOD POLICY STUDY

AUSTRALIA SURVEY

2023 SURVEY (WAVE 7)

SEPTEMBER 9, 2025

SUGGESTED CITATION

HAMMOND D. INTERNATIONAL FOOD POLICY STUDY: AUSTRALIA SURVEY – 2023 SURVEY (WAVE 7). UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO. SEPTEMBER 2025.

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LIST OF MEASURES

NIELSEN INVITATION

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
SAMPLE INVITATION NEW 2019 REVISED 2023	We've found a survey for you! Simply click "Continue" to begin the survey. NOTE TO ETHICS: This is an email and dashboard app invitation sent to panelists by Nielsen and their partner panels. If panelists select 'continue' they will be directed to a webpage showing the questions below. Partner panels will have slightly different text shown in their email/dashboard app invitations about panel incentives.
PANELIST AGE NEW 2019	What is your age? *[numeric]* *[If <18 or >100:* TERMINATE] NOTE TO ETHICS: This is used as a quota screener by Nielsen; data not provided to researchers.
PANELIST SEX NEW 2019 REVISED 2021	What sex were you assigned at birth, meaning on your original birth certificate? Male Female NOTE TO ETHICS: This is used as a quota screener by Nielsen; data not provided to researchers.
SURVEY LENGTH CONFIRMATION NEW 2020	You MUST complete the survey in one sitting. If you log out or leave the survey inactive for more than 30 minutes, you will NOT be able to restart or continue later. Are you willing to participate? Yes *[REDIRECT TO SURVEY]* No *[TERMINATE]*
PARENTAL STATUS NEW 2019	Please choose the options that best describe your household: [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Allow participants to select more than one of the first 3 options] I am pregnant/expecting a child within the next 9 months I have one or more children under the age of 18 living in my household I have one or more children aged 18 or older living in my household I have no children living in my household and I am not pregnant/expecting a child within the next 9 months PROGRAMMER NOTE: If no children under age of 18 living in household show: "Thank you for your interest, unfortunately you do not qualify for this study. We appreciate your participation and thank you for your time. You have earned [panel incentive]." NOTE TO ETHICS: This screen is shown by Nielsen and their partner panels to help identify panelists who should also be contacted for the related study 'International Food Policy Study – Youth'. This question is not used to determine eligibility for the present study. The data will not be provided to researchers.
CHILD AGE AND GENDER NEW 2019 REVISED 2020	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who indicated they had a child under the age of 18 living in the household.* Please indicate the age and gender of any children under the age of 18 living in your household: [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Allow participants to select more than one option] Boy under age 1 Girl under age 1

Boy age 1
Girl age 1
Boy age 2
Girl age 2
Boy age 3
Girl age 3
Boy age 4
Girl age 4
Boy age 5
Girl age 5
Boy age 6
Girl age 6
Boy age 7
Girl age 7
Boy age 8
Girl age 8
Boy age 9
Girl age 9
Boy age 10
Girl age 10
Boy age 11
Girl age 11
Boy age 12
Girl age 12
Boy age 13
Girl age 13
Boy age 14
Girl age 14
Boy age 15
Girl age 15
Boy age 16
Girl age 16
Boy age 17
Girl age 17
None of the above

NOTE TO ETHICS: This screen is shown by Nielsen and their partner panels to help identify panelists who should also be contacted for the related study 'International Food Policy Study – Youth'. This question is not used to determine eligibility for the present study. The data will not be provided to researchers.

INTRODUCTION

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
ELIGIBILITY INTRO	Before you continue to the study information, we need to confirm your eligibility with a few short questions.
AGE REVISED 2019 *AGE*	How old are you? [*numeric*] [*If <18 or >100:* "Unfortunately, you are not eligible for the study. Thank you for your time. You will now be redirected back to the survey company."]
SEX AT BIRTH CIHR SUGGESTED METHOD (GRETA BAUER, WESTERN) *SEX*	What sex were you assigned at birth, meaning on your original birth certificate? Male Female
INFO REVISED 2019 REVISED 2020 REVISED 2021 REVISED 2022 REVISED 2023	Before you start the survey, please read the following information and let us know if you agree to participate. - The survey will examine eating patterns. The study is being conducted by Professor David Hammond at the University of Waterloo, Canada. - You must be 18 years of age or older to participate in the study. - The survey has two sections: the first section will ask you questions about your diet and nutrition, and other health-related behaviours such as smoking and alcohol use. The second section will ask you about the food you ate yesterday. To complete the second section, you'll be linked to a website run by the U.S. National Institutes of Health. Each section will take 20-30 minutes – about an hour for the entire survey. - You MUST complete the survey in one sitting. If you log out or leave the survey inactive for more than 30 minutes, you will NOT be able to restart or continue later. - Participation is voluntary. You can click 'refuse to answer' to any question you do not wish to answer. You can choose to stop the study at any time without penalty. If you choose to stop participating, you may receive your incentive by selecting 'refuse to answer' for all further questions until the end of the survey. Any data already collected may be used in the study, unless you contact the researcher to have it deleted. - We take your privacy very seriously and will make every effort to keep your information strictly confidential. We will never share your personal information with any company or marketing firm. The study data will be collected using Alchemer software and the ASA24 system operated by the U.S. National Institutes of Health. Internet protocol (IP) addresses may be recorded by the software programs used for this study to avoid duplicate responses in the dataset, but this information will not be used by the researchers or the owners of the programs to identify you personally. When information is transmitted over the internet, privacy cannot be guaranteed. There is always a risk your responses may be intercepted by a third party (e.g., government agencies, hackers). - The data will be stored for a minimum of 7 years on a secure University of Waterloo server in Canada. Analyses may also be conducted by international research team members, but only using de-identified data stored on password-protected computers. - This project has been reviewed and received ethics clearance through a University of Waterloo Research Ethics Board (REB #30829). However, the final decision about participation is yours. Participants who have concerns or questions about their involvement in the project may contact the Office of Research Ethics in Canada at 0011-1-519-888-4567 ext. 36005 or reb@uwaterloo.ca. - If you have any other questions about the study, please contact Professor David Hammond of the University of Waterloo in Canada at 0011-1-519-888-4567 ext. 46462 or dhammond@uwaterloo.ca or Associate Professor Gary Sacks, a local study researcher from Deakin University in Australia at 03 9251 7105 or gary.sacks@deakin.edu.au.
CONSENT REVISED 2021 *CONSENT*	Based on the information you received, do you agree to take part in this research study? Yes → [*continue to survey*] No → Thank you for your time. You will now be redirected back to the survey company. [*TERMINATE*]

DEMOGRAPHICS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
PREAMBLE REVISED 2020	**First, we'd like to ask a few questions about your background.**
GENDER CIHR SUGGESTED METHOD (GRETA BAUER, WESTERN) *GENDER* *GENDER_OTEXT*	**What is your current gender identity?** Man Woman Trans male/trans man Trans female/trans woman Gender queer/gender non-conforming Different identity → Please specify: [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer
STUDENT STATUS *STUDENT*	**Are you currently a student?** No Yes, full-time Yes, part-time Don't know Refuse to answer
OCCUPATION ADAPTED FROM CCHS *OCCUP* *OCCUP_OTEXT*	**What was your main activity in the past week?** Working at a paid job or business Vacation (from paid work) Looking for paid work Going to school (including vacation from school) Caring for children Household work Retired Maternity/paternity leave Long term illness Volunteering Caregiving other than for children Other (please specify):_____ Don't know Refuse to answer
CHILDREN – ANY *CHILD_ANY*	**Do you have any children (including step-children or adopted children)?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

CHILDREN IN HOME - NUMBER
BRFSS ADAPTED
 	
CHILD_HOME
	UNIVERSE: Respondents with children (child_any=yes)
	How many of your children <u>under the age of 18 live in your household</u> (including step-children or adopted children)?
	   [dropdown with numbers up to 10]
	   Don't know
	   Refuse to answer

CHILDREN IN HOME – AGES
 	
<mark>REVISED 2019</mark>
 	
CHILD#_AGE
CHILD#_DKR
	UNIVERSE: Respondents with at least 1 child <18 in household (child_home>0)
	Please enter the age[s] of your child[ren] who [is/are] <u>under 18 that live[s] in your household</u>, in years, in the box(es) below.
	Child #1 Age: [*numeric, decimal allowed*]
	Child #2 Age: [*numeric, decimal allowed*]
	Child #... [PROGRAMMER NOTE: add rows based on response to number of children living in household, up to 10 children]
	   Don't know
	   Refuse to answer

CURRENT LIVING SITUATION <mark>REVISED 2019</mark> *LIVE_PARENT* *LIVE_SPOUSE* *LIVE_CHILD* *LIVE_ADCHILD* *LIVE_RELATIVE* *LIVE_ROOM* *LIVE_SCHOOL* *LIVE_ALONE* *LIVE_OTHER* *LIVE_DK* *LIVE_R* *LIVE_OTEXT*	[PROGRAMER NOTE: Only display "My child(ren) under the age of 18" if child_home>0. Only display "My child(ren) age 18 or older" if child_any=yes] What is your current living situation? I live with... (Select all that apply) My parent(s)/guardian(s) My partner / spouse My child(ren) under the age of 18 My child(ren) age 18 or older Brother(s), sister(s), grandchild(ren), in-laws or other relative(s) People not related to me (roommates or housemates) I live in a residence at school, university or college I live alone Other → Please specify: [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD SOURCES

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
FOOD SOURCE – EATING OUT FREQUENCY NHANES adapted *EATOUT* *EATOUT_DKR*	Next, I'm going to ask you about meals. By meal, I mean BREAKFAST, LUNCH AND DINNER. During the PAST 7 DAYS, how many meals did you get that were PREPARED AWAY FROM HOME in places such as restaurants, fast food or take-away places, food stands, or from vending machines? Only include snacks if they counted as your meal. Do NOT include today. Enter number: _____ meals [numeric 0-21] Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD SOURCE – PURCHASE LOCATIONS FOR FOOD PREPARED OUTSIDE THE HOME *EATOUT_LOC1…9* *EATOUT_LOC9_OTEXT* *EATOUT_LOC_DKR*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who had at least 1 meal prepared away from home (eatout>0)* You said you had [#] meal(s) prepared outside the home in the past 7 days. How many of these meals did you get from each of the following locations? # of meals [*numeric*] Fast food / take-away / café (i.e., order from a counter, online, or by phone) [*numeric*] Sit-down restaurant or pub with a waiter/waitress [*numeric*] Work or school / university / hospital canteen (NOT including fast food chains) [*numeric*] Sandwich / ready-meal from a supermarket [*numeric*] Food truck / market food stall / 'street food' [*numeric*] Convenience store / petrol station [*numeric*] Leisure centre, recreation, or entertainment venue [*numeric*] Vending machine [*numeric*] Some other kind of place (Please specify): Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SOURCE – PURCHASE FORMAT FOR FOOD PREPARED OUTSIDE THE HOME <mark>REVISED 2019</mark> *FROM_DELSERV* *FROM_DELDIRECT* *FROM_NEAR* *FROM_FAR* *FROM_DKR*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who had at least 1 meal prepared away from home (eatout>0)* You said you had [#] meal(s) prepared outside the home in the past 7 days. How many of those meals were… *[numeric]* Ordered using a food delivery service (e.g., UberEats, Foodora, Deliveroo) and delivered to you *[numeric]* Ordered directly from a restaurant and delivered to you *[numeric]* Purchased in person at a restaurant / food outlet within 5 minutes of your home (using your usual mode of transportation, e.g., walk, drive, or public transport), excluding delivery *[numeric]* Purchased in person at a restaurant / food outlet more than 5 minutes away from your home (using your usual mode of transportation, e.g., walk, drive, or public transport), excluding delivery Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SOURCE – PERCENTAGE EAT OUT% PREPARED OUTSIDE HOME *EATOUT_PERC* *EATOUT_PERC_DKR*	Thinking about ALL THE FOOD YOU ATE during the past 7 days, INCLUDING SNACKS, what percentage was prepared outside the home? Enter percentage: _____ [*numeric percentage, 0 to 100%*] Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SOURCE – AT HOME INTRO	We are now going to ask you about the food you ate during the past 7 days that was PREPARED AT HOME. For example: If you made lunch at home and brought it to work or school, this would be "prepared at home". If your food came from home - even if it needed little or no preparation (e.g., an apple or crackers) - that counts as "prepared at home". Include food prepared by you or someone else at home. DO NOT include drinks.

FOOD SOURCE – PURCHASE LOCATIONS FOR FOOD PREPARED AT HOME REVISED 2019 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *HS_1…3, HS_5…6, HS_8…14* *HS_DK* *HS_R* *HS_10_OTEXT* *HS_NONE*	Please think about the food you ate that was <u>PREPARED AT HOME DURING THE PAST 7 DAYS</u>. **Where was it PURCHASED?** Select all that apply. Supermarket Fruit and veg shop Butcher Deli Fresh food market or farmer's market Convenience / corner store Warehouse club (e.g., Costco) Ethnic or specialty food store/market (e.g., Asian grocer) Farm box delivery (e.g., Farmers Direct, HelloFresh) Food bank Grown by you or someone you know Some other place → Please specify: [*open-ended*] I have not prepared any food at home in the past 7 days Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SOURCE – PURCHASE METHOD FOR FOOD PREPARED AT HOME NEW 2020 *PM_STORE* *PM_ONLINE* *PM_FRIEND* *PM_BANK* *PM_GROW* *PM_OTHER* *PM_OTEXT* *PM_DK* *PM_R*	*UNIVERSE: Skip if previously selected "I have not prepared any food at home in the past 7 days" (HS14=Checked)* **Still thinking about the food PREPARED AT HOME IN THE PAST 7 DAYS, how/where did you get the food?** Select all that apply. In-store Ordered online (delivery or pick-up) Someone outside my household (e.g., friend, relative) purchased my groceries and delivered them Food bank Grown by you or someone you know Some other source→ Please specify: [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer
READY-TO-EAT MEALS *READY* *READY_DKR*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who did NOT indicate they "have not prepared any food at home in the past 7 days" (HS_none not selected)* **Thinking about the MEALS PREPARED AT HOME in the past 7 days, what percentage was "ready-to-eat" or "box food" (e.g., microwave, frozen or packaged meals)?** This includes foods like frozen pizza, chicken nuggets, frozen dinner, 2 minute noodles, canned soup, baking mixes, instant oats, etc. Enter percentage: _____ [*numeric percentage, 0 to 100%*] Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD SOURCE – MEAL DELIVERY SERVICE USE FOR FOOD PREPARED AT HOME <mark>NEW 2022</mark> <mark>COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING</mark> *MEALKIT* **FOOD SOURCE – MEAL DELIVERY SERVICE USE PREVIOUSLY INCLUDED** <mark>NEW 2022</mark> *MEALKIT_INCL*	One last question about the food prepared at home: Was any of the food purchased in the past 7 days from a meal kit delivery service (e.g., HelloFresh, Marley Spoon)? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer *UNIVERSE: Respondents who indicated they purchased food through a meal-kit delivery service* When answering questions about where you got your food, did you include the meal kits? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
ONLINE ORDERING <mark>NEW 2022</mark> <mark>COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING</mark> *ONLN_REST* *ONLN_GSTORE* *ONLN_GONLN* *ONLN_CONV* *ONLN_ALC* *ONLN_NONE* *ONLN_DK* *ONLN_R*	Have you ordered any of the following <u>online or using an app,</u> for pick-up or delivery in the past 30 days? We want to know if YOU have done this (don't include if your family or others have ordered for you). (Select all that apply). Meals/food/drinks from a restaurant or take-away Groceries from a supermarket Groceries from an online-only store (e.g., Amazon) Snacks/food/drinks from a convenience store Alcohol None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
ONLINE ORDERING FREQUENCY <mark>NEW 2022</mark> <mark>COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING</mark> *ONLN_REST_FREQ* *ONLN_GSTORE_FREQ* *ONLN_GONLN_FREQ* *ONLN_CONV_FREQ* *ONLN_ALC_FREQ*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who ordered food online/using an app from a convenience store and/or a restaurant, and/or groceries from a supermarket and/or groceries from an online-only stores, and/or alcohol* [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Only show items selected in previous question.] How often have you ordered <u>meals/food/drinks from a restaurant or take-away</u> online or using an app in the past 30 days? Less than once a week Once a week A few times a week Every day Don't know Refuse to answer How often have you ordered <u>groceries from a supermarket</u> online or using an app in the past 30 days? Less than once a week Once a week A few times a week

Every day
Don't know
Refuse to answer

How often have you ordered <u>groceries from an online-only store (e.g., Amazon)</u> online or using an app in the past 30 days?
Less than once a week
Once a week
A few times a week
Every day
Don't know
Refuse to answer

How often have you ordered <u>snacks/food/drinks from a convenience store</u> online or using an app in the past 30 days?
Less than once a week
Once a week
A few times a week
Every day
Don't know
Refuse to answer

How often have you ordered <u>alcohol</u> online or using an app in the past 30 days?
Less than once a week
Once a week
A few times a week
Every day
Don't know
Refuse to answer

FOOD BANK USE Adapted from Canadian Household Panel Survey – 2008 <mark>NEW 2022</mark> <mark>COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING</mark> *FDBANK_USE* *COMSERV_USE*	**In the past 12 months, has anyone in your household used the following:** **Food bank** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer **Other community service that provides free food to people in need** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD BANK USE FREQUENCY NEW 2022 *FDBANK_FREQ*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who indicated they used a food bank* **How many times did anyone in your household use a <u>food bank in the past 30 days</u>?** None Once Twice Three times Four or more times Don't know Refuse to answer
COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING COMSERV_FREQ	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who indicated they used a community service to access free food* **How many times did anyone in your household use <u>another community service that provides free food to people in need in the past 30 days</u>?** None Once Twice Three times Four or more times Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD AFFORDABILITY NEW 2022 *AFF*	**Has food become more expensive for you in the last 12 months?** Much less expensive A little less expensive No change A little more expensive Much more expensive Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD AFFORDABILITY ACTIONS NEW 2022 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *AFF_ACT_BRAND* *AFF_ACT_LESS* *AFF_ACT_TYPES* *AFF_ACT_CHAIN* *AFF_ACT_BULK* *AFF_ACT_DISC* *AFF_ACT_GREW* *AFF_ACT_SCRATCH* *AFF_ACT_FDBANK* *AFF_ACT_REST* *AFF_ACT_NONE*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who indicated that food is a little or much more expensive* **Have you done anything different in the last 12 months because food is more expensive?** (Select all that apply). [PROGRAMMER NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEM PRESENTATION.] Switched to less expensive brands Bought less food Changed the types of foods I buy Shopped at lower-priced supermarkets or discount chains Bought in bulk or value sizes Used more discount coupons or sales Grew more of my own food Baked or cooked from scratch more Used a food bank or other food assistance Bought less restaurant or take-away food None of the above Don't know

AFF_ACT_DK *AFF_ACT_R*	Refuse to answer
FOOD AFFORDABILITY - FOOD PURCHASE IMPACT <mark>NEW 2022</mark> <mark>COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING</mark> *AFF_BUY_FV* *AFF_BUY_MEAT* *AFF_BUY_MILK* *AFF_BUY_SNACK* *AFF_BUY_DESSERT* *AFF_BUY_BEV* *AFF_BUY_READY*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who indicated that food is a little or much more expensive* **Has price affected how much you buy of these foods?** [PROGRAMMER NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEM PRESENTATION.] **Fresh fruits and vegetables** **Meat** **Milk and cheese** **Snacks** like crackers, chips or muesli bars **Desserts or treats** like biscuits, ice cream or lollies **Non-alcoholic beverages** like soft drinks and juice **Microwave, frozen or pre-prepared meals** [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Use table format] Buy less Buy more No change Don't know Refuse to answer

BEVERAGE INTAKE

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
BEVERAGE FREQUENCY INTRO	Next, we'd like to ask you about the drinks you've had over the PAST 7 DAYS. We'll be asking you about different categories of drinks. First, we'll ask you the TOTAL NUMBER OF DRINKS you've had in each category. Second, we'll ask you about your USUAL SIZE OF DRINK in each category.

BEVERAGE FREQUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE (BFQ) – NUMBER OF DRINKS BY TYPE ADAPTED FROM SEVERAL OTHER PAPER FFQS FOR BEVERAGES. <mark>REVISED 2019</mark> *BFQ_#_N BFQ_NONE BFQ_DK_N BFQ_R_N*	During the PAST 7 DAYS, HOW MANY DRINKS did you have in each category below? For example, if you had 2 regular soft drinks during the past 7 days, you would enter 2 in that box. If you had 1 regular soft drink EACH day, you would enter 7 in that box. [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Responses must be numeric and between 0-100; only allow participant to select 1 of none of the above, DK or R] [*numeric*] **Regular soft drink** (Coke, Pepsi, Fanta, Sprite, ginger beer, etc.) ***Not including diet soft drink*** [*numeric*] **Diet soft drink** (Pepsi Max, Diet Coke, etc.) [*numeric*] **100% fruit or vegetable juice** (orange juice, apple juice, etc.) [*numeric*] **Sweetened fruit drinks** (Prima, fruit punch/cocktail, iced tea, etc.) [numeric] **Low-/no-calorie fruit drinks** (diet lemonade, unsweetened iced tea, etc.) [*numeric*] **Tap water** [*numeric*] **Plain bottled water** [*numeric*] **Regular** flavoured waters or vitamin waters <u>with</u> calories (cordial, Vitaminwater, Pump flavoured water) [*numeric*] **Low-/no-calorie** flavoured waters or vitamin waters (diet cordial, LQD+, Cottees Squirtz, etc.) [*numeric*] **Regular** sports drinks (Gatorade, Powerade, etc.) [*numeric*] **Low-/no-calorie sports drinks** (G2, Powerade Zero, etc.) [*numeric*] **Regular** energy drinks (Red Bull, V, Mother, etc.) [*numeric*] **Low-/no-calorie energy drinks** (Red Bull Sugarfree, etc.) [*numeric*] **Dairy milk** or unsweetened milk alternatives (unsweetened soy, almond, etc.) as a beverage ***NOT including milk consumed in cereal, etc***. [*numeric*] **Flavoured milk**, incl. chocolate milk and hot chocolate, or sweetened milk alternatives (sweetened soy, almond, etc.) [*numeric*] **Coffee or tea**, <u>with</u> sugar (with or without milk) [*numeric*] **Coffee or tea**, <u>no sugar</u> (with or without milk or artificial sweetener) [*numeric*] **Sweetened specialty coffees or teas** (mochas, frappuccinos, chai lattes, iced coffee, etc.) [*numeric*] **Sweetened smoothies, protein shakes, or drinkable yogurt** [*numeric*] **Unsweetened** smoothies, protein shakes, or drinkable yogurt [*numeric*] **Beer, cider, alcopop** [*numeric*] **Wine** (red, white or sparkling) [*numeric*] **Spirits <u>with mixer</u>, cocktails that have calories/sugar** (rum & coke, gin & tonic, margarita, martini, etc.) [*numeric*] **Spirits <u>with no mixer</u> or diet/non-caloric mix** (shots, whiskey on the rocks, vodka & soda, rum & diet coke, etc.) None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
BFQ SIZE INTRO <mark>NEW 2019</mark>	Now we'll ask you about your USUAL SIZE OF DRINK in each category. [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Hidden custom script identifies which drink categories were consumed and should be shown in the following usual size section]

| **BFQ – USUAL SIZE** ADAPTED FROM SEVERAL OTHER PAPER FFQS FOR BEVERAGES.

REVISED 2019

BFQ_#_SIZE_AUS
BFQ_#_SIZE_DK_AUS
BFQ_#_SIZE_R_AUS | [PROGRAMMER NOTE: For each category that there was at least one drink consumed, ask size question - images should only be shown for beverage categories selected above. Show each category on a separate page with the question header.]

For each type of drink, what size did you <u>USUALLY</u> have?
If you had different sizes, select the picture that is closest to the average size.

Regular soft drink (Coke, Pepsi, Fanta, Sprite, ginger beer, etc.) *NOT including diet soft drink*

Diet soft drink (Diet Pepsi, Coke Zero, etc.)

 |

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100% fruit or vegetable juices (orange juice, apple juice, etc.)

Less				
Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	Juicebox (250 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Bottle (375 mL)
	More			
Large bottle (500 mL)	More than 500 mL			

Sweetened fruit drinks (Prima, fruit punch/cocktail, iced tea, etc.)

Less				
Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	Juicebox (250mL)	Can (375 mL)	Small bottle (500 mL)
		More		
Large bottle (600 mL)	Tall can (710 mL)	More than 710 mL		

Low-/no-calorie fruit drinks (diet lemonade, unsweetened iced tea, etc.)

Less				
Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	Juicebox (250 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Small bottle (500 mL)
		More		
Large bottle (600 mL)	Tall can (710 mL)	More than 710 mL		

Tap water

Less				
Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)	2 cups (500 mL)	Reusable bottle (750 mL)

More				
More than 750 mL				

Plain bottled water

Less				More
Less than 250 mL	Small bottle (250 mL)	Bottle (500 mL)	Large bottle (1 L)	More than 1 L

Regular flavoured waters or vitamin waters **with** calories (cordial, Vitaminwater, Pump flavoured water)

Less				
Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	Small bottle (330 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Bottle (600 mL)

	More			
Extra large bottle (1 L)	More than 1 L			

Low-/no-calorie flavoured waters or vitamin waters (diet cordial, LQD+, Cottees Squirtz, etc.)

Less	1 cup (250 mL)	Small bottle (330 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Bottle (600 mL)
Less than 250 mL				

Extra large bottle (1 L)	More than 1 L

Regular sports drinks (Gatorade, Powerade, etc.)

Less	1 cup (250 mL)	Bottle (600 mL)	XL Bottle (1 L)	More
Less than 250 mL				More than 1 L

Low-/no-calorie sports drinks (G2, Powerade Zero, etc.)

Less	1 cup (250 mL)	Bottle (600 mL)	XL Bottle (1 L)	More
Less than 250 mL				More than 1L

Regular energy drinks (Red Bull, V, Mother, etc.)

Less	Small can (250 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Tall can (500 mL)	Bottle (591 mL)
XL Can (710 mL)	More			

Low-/no-calorie energy drinks (Red Bull Sugarfree, etc.)

Less	Small can (250 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Tall can (500 mL)	Bottle (591 mL)
XL Can (710 mL)	More			

Dairy milk or unsweetened milk alternative (unsweetened soy, almond, etc.), as a beverage *NOT including milk consumed in cereal, etc.*

Less	1 cup (250 mL)	Box (250 mL)	Small carton (250 mL)	Medium carton (500 mL)
Large carton (1 L)	More than 1 L			

Flavoured milk, incl. chocolate milk and hot chocolate, or sweetened milk alternatives (sweetened soy, almond, etc.)

Less				
Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	Small carton (250 mL)	Bottle (500 mL)	Medium carton (500 mL)

	More
Large carton (1 L)	More than 1 L

Coffee or tea, <u>with</u> sugar (with or without milk)

Less				
Less than 295 mL	Small (295 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)	Medium (415 mL)	Large (473 mL)

	More
Extra large (591 mL)	More than 591 mL

Coffee or tea, <u>no sugar</u> (with or without milk or artificial sweetener)

Less				
Less than 295 mL	Small (295 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)	Medium (415 mL)	Large (473 mL)

	More
Extra large (591 mL)	More than 591 mL

Sweetened specialty coffees or teas (mochas, frappuccinos, chai lattes, iced coffee, etc.)

Less	Small (295 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)	Bottle (400 mL)	Medium (415 mL)

Large (473 mL)	Extra large (591 mL)	More than 591 mL

Sweetened smoothies, protein shakes, or drinkable yogurt

Less	Small bottle (93 mL)	Bottle (200 mL)	1 cup (250 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)
Less than 93 mL

2 cups (500 mL)	Large cup (710 mL)	More than 710 mL

Unsweetened smoothies, protein shakes, or drinkable yogurt

Less	Small bottle (93 mL)	Bottle (200 mL)	1 cup (250 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)
Less than 93 mL

2 cups (500 mL)	Large cup (710 mL)	More than 710 mL

Beer, cider, alcopop

Less	Pot/middy (285 mL)	Bottle (330 mL)	Can (375 mL)	Large can (440 mL)
Less than 285 mL				

Pint (570 mL)	Large bottle (750 mL)	More
		More than 750 mL

Wine (red, white or sparkling)

Less	150 mL glass	250 mL glass	More
Less than 150 mL			More than 250 mL

Spirits with mixer, cocktails that have calories/sugar
(rum & coke, gin & tonic, margarita, martini, etc.)

Less	1 cup (250 mL)	Can (375 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)	2 cups (500 mL)
Less than 250 mL				

More
More than 500 mL

Spirits **with no mixer** or diet/non-caloric mix
(shots, whiskey on the rocks, vodka & soda, rum & diet coke, etc.)

	Less			
Shot (30 mL)	Less than 250 mL	1 cup (250 mL)	Can (375 mL)	1.5 cups (375 mL)

	More
2 cups (500mL)	More than 500 mL

Don't know [*for each type*]
Refuse to answer [*for each type*]

BFQ – BULK SIZE CONFIRMATION	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: For each selection of a large bulk bottle size (2L pop, 2L diet pop, 1L bottled water OR >1L bottled water, 1L regular flavoured water, 1L low-no calorie flavoured water, 1L regular sports drink, 1L low/no calorie sport drinks, 1L milk OR >1L milk, 1L chocolate milk OR >1L chocolate milk), ask a follow-up question about number of bottles consumed.]
NEW 2023 *BFQ_1_BULK* *BFQ_2_BULK* *BFQ_7_BULK* *BFQ_8_BULK* *BFQ_9_BULK* *BFQ_10_BULK* *BFQ_11_BULK* *BFQ_14_BULK* *BFQ_15_BULK*	Just to check… About how many of these [bottles/cartons] did you drink in the past 7 days, in total? Don't include sharing with others. Only include the amount that you drank. [show image of bottle selected] [PROGRAMMER NOTE: refer to carton for milk and chocolate milk; elsewhere refer to bottle] Less than half a [bottle/carton] About half a [bottle/carton] 1 [bottle/carton] 2 [bottles/cartons] 3 [bottles/cartons] 4 [bottles/cartons] 5 [bottles/cartons] 6 [bottles/cartons] 7 [bottles/cartons] 8 [bottles/cartons] 9 [bottles/cartons] 10 [bottles/cartons] More than 10 [bottles/cartons] Don't know Refuse to answer

BFQ - CONSUME DEALCOHOLIZED DRINKS NEW 2023 *NONALC_CONS*	During the PAST 7 DAYS, did you have any <u>non-alcoholic</u> beer, wine or spirits? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD PREPARATION AND FOOD SKILLS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
FOOD SHOPPING ROLE ADAPTED FROM USDA: AMERICAN TIME USE SURVEY - EATING & HEALTH MODULE 2014-2016 REVISED 2019 *SHOP*	How much of the food shopping do you do in your household? Most Share equally with other(s) Some, but less than other(s) None Don't know Refuse to answer
FREQUENCY OF PREPARING MAIN MEALS UK NATIONAL DIET AND NUTRITION SURVEY (NDNS) *PREP_FREQ*	How often do you prepare a main meal for yourself or others? Never Only for special occasions Less than once a week One or two days a week Some days (3–4 a week) Most days (5–6 a week) Every day Don't know Refuse to answer
COOKING SKILLS – GENERAL *SKILL_OVERALL*	Overall, how would you rate your cooking skills? Poor Fair Good Very good Excellent Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD SECURITY

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
FOOD SECURITY – INTRO USDA HFSM	These next questions are about the food eaten in your household in the last 12 months, since [current month] of last year, and whether you were able to afford the food you need.
FOOD SECURITY – HH1 USDA HFSM *HH1*	Which of these statements best describes the food eaten in your household in the last 12 months: You and other household members always had enough of the kinds of foods you wanted to eat. You and other household members had enough to eat, but not always the <u>kinds</u> of food you wanted. Sometimes you and other household members did <u>not</u> have <u>enough</u> to eat. <u>Often</u> you and other household members didn't have enough to eat. Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – HH INTRO	Now you will see several statements that may be used to describe the food situation for a household. Please indicate if the statement was often true, sometimes true, or never true for you and other household members <u>IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS</u> – that is since last [name of current month].
FOOD SECURITY – HH2 USDA HFSM *HH2*	You and other household members worried that food would run out before you got money to buy more. Often true Sometimes true Never true Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – HH3 USDA HFSM *HH3*	The food that you and other household members bought just didn't last, and there wasn't any money to get more. Often true Sometimes true Never true Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – HH4 USDA HFSM *HH4*	You and other household members couldn't afford to eat balanced meals. Often true Sometimes true Never true Don't know Refuse to answer
FIRST LEVEL SCREENING	If affirmative response to one or more of HH1-HH4 (i.e., HH1=3 or 4, or HH2-HH4=1 ("often true") or 2 ("sometimes true"), then continue to AD1; otherwise, if children under age 18 are present in the household (child_home>0), skip to CH1; otherwise skip to End of Food Security Module.
FOOD SECURITY – AD1 USDA HFSM *AD1*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed first level screening* In the last 12 months, since last (name of current month), did you or other adults in your household ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD SECURITY – AD1a USDA HFSM *AD1A*	*UNIVERSE: AD1=1 (yes)* **How often did this happen?** Almost every month Some months but not every month Only 1 or 2 months Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – AD2 USDA HFSM *AD2*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed first level screening* **In the last 12 months, did you ever eat less than you felt you should because there wasn't enough money for food?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – AD3 USDA HFSM *AD3*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed first level screening* **In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry but didn't eat because there wasn't enough money for food?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – AD4 USDA HFSM *AD4*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed first level screening* **In the last 12 months, did you lose weight because there wasn't enough money for food?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
SECOND LEVEL SCREENING	If affirmative response to one or more of AD1-AD4, then continue to AD5; otherwise, if children under age 18 are present in the household (child_home >0), skip to CH1, otherwise skip to End of Food Security Module.
FOOD SECURITY – AD5 USDA HFSM *AD5*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed second level screening* **In the last 12 months, did you or other adults in your household ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – AD5a USDA HFSM *AD5A*	*UNIVERSE: AD5=1 (yes)* **How often did this happen?** Almost every month Some months but not every month Only 1 or 2 months Don't know Refuse to answer
CHILD LEVEL 1 SCREENING	Households with no child under age 18 (child_home=0, DK/R), skip to End of Food Security Module.
FOOD SECURITY CHILD INTRO	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)*

	Now you will see several statements that people have made about the food situation of their children.
FOOD SECURITY – CH1 USDA HFSM *CH1*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* You or other adults in your household relied on only a few kinds of low-cost food to feed the children because you were running out of money to buy food. Often true Sometimes true Never true Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – CH2 USDA HFSM *CH2*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* You or other adults in your household couldn't feed the children a balanced meal, because you couldn't afford that. Often true Sometimes true Never true Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – CH3 USDA HFSM *CH3*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* The children were not eating enough because you or other adults in your household just couldn't afford enough food. Often true Sometimes true Never true Don't know Refuse to answer
CHILD LEVEL 2 SCREENING	If affirmative response to one or more of CH1-CH3 (i.e., CH1-CH3= 1 ("often true") or 2 ("sometimes true")), then continue to CH4; otherwise skip to End of Food Security Module.
FOOD SECURITY – CH4 USDA HFSM *CH4*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed child level 2 screening* In the last 12 months, since last [current month] did you ever cut the size of any of the children's meals because there wasn't enough money for food? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – CH5 USDA HFSM *CH5*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed child level 2 screening* In the last 12 months, did any of the children ever skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – CH5a USDA HFSM *CH5A*	*UNIVERSE: CH5=1 (yes)* How often did this happen? Almost every month Some months but not every month Only 1 or 2 months Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD SECURITY – CH6 USDA HFSM *CH6*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed child level 2 screening* In the last 12 months, were the children ever hungry but you just couldn't afford more food? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD SECURITY – CH7 USDA HFSM *CH7*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents who passed child level 2 screening* In the last 12 months, did any of the children ever not eat for a whole day because there wasn't enough money for food? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
DRINKING WATER SOURCE NEW 2021 REVISED 2022 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *WAT_SOURCE* *WAT_SOURCE_OTEXT*	The next questions are about drinking water. What is the MAIN type of water you drink in your home? Tap water (filtered or unfiltered) Boiled tap water (filtered or unfiltered) Bottled water (any size) Other (specify): _____ Don't know Refuse to answer
WATER SAFETY – DRINK NEW 2022 *WAT_SAFETY*	How safe is it to drink the tap water from your home? (Do not include filtered, boiled, or bottled water.) Not at all safe A little safe Somewhat safe Very safe Don't know Refuse to answer

DIETARY PATTERNS AND EFFORTS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
BODY IMAGE AND WEIGHT INTRO	**The following questions are about eating behaviours, body image and weight. If this raises issues for you, please call The Butterfly Foundation on 1800 334 673 or Lifeline on 13 11 14.**
EATING RESTRICTIONS ADAPTED (HEAVILY) FROM TNT 2015 REVISED 2022 REVISED 2023 (universe) *RESTRICT2_[TYPE]* *RESTRICT2_NONE* *RESTRICT2_DK* *RESTRICT2_R* *RESTRICT2_RELTEXT*	**Would you describe yourself as**: (Select all that apply) Vegetarian (don't eat meat or fish) Vegan (don't eat animal products: no meat/fish, no dairy, no eggs) Pescatarian (eat fish, but no other meat) Following a religious practice for eating ➔ Please specify: [*open-ended*] None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
DIET MODIFICATION EFFORTS	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: Randomize each respondent to complete ONE of the following two sets of diet modification efforts measures.]

			DIET MODIFICATION - EFFORT TO CONSUME

DIET MODIFICATION - EFFORT TO CONSUME
ADAPTED FROM TNT 2015

REVISED 2019
REVISED 2020
REVISED 2022
REVISED 2023

COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING

EFFORT_[TYPE]

Have you made an effort to consume more or less of the following in the past year?

	Consume LESS	Consume MORE	No effort made	Don't Know	Refuse to answer
Calories					
Fat					
Saturated fat					
Protein					
Fibre					
Sugar / added sugar					
Salt / sodium					
Fruit and vegetables					
Whole grains					
Dairy products					
All meats					
Red or processed meat (e.g., beef, lamb, deli meat) only					
Sugary drinks					
100% fruit juice					
'Artificial' low-calorie sweeteners like aspartame					
'Natural' low-calorie sweeteners like stevia					
Ultra-processed foods					

[PROGRAMMER: Split on two screens, with first 9 items on screen 1, next 8 items on screen 2]

DIET MODIFICATION - SPECIAL EFFORT NEW 2022 REVISED 2023 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *EFFORT2_FV* *EFFORT2_WATER* *EFFORT2_PROTEIN* *EFFORT2_GRAIN* *EFFORT2_SD* *EFFORT2_SUGARY* *EFFORT2_SWTNR* *EFFORT2_CAL* *EFFORT2_PROCESS* *EFFORT2_SALT* *EFFORT2_MEAT*	*UNIVERSE: Respondents randomized to revised diet modification efforts measures* **Do you make a <u>special effort</u> to…** Eat vegetables and fruits Drink lots of water Eat protein Eat whole grains Drink fewer sugary drinks Eat less sugary food Eat less low-kilojoule sweeteners Eat less kilojoules Eat less ultra-processed foods Eat less salt Eat less red or processed meat (e.g., beef, lamb, deli meat) [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Use table format; show on 2 separate screens] Yes / No / Don't know / Refuse to answer
PLANT BASED PROTEIN – SPECIAL EFFORT NEW 2022 REVISED 2023 (universe) *PLANT2*	**Do you make a <u>special effort</u> to eat <u>plant-based protein foods</u>, like beans, lentils, nuts, seeds, or soy products like tofu?** Yes No I'm not sure what plant-based protein foods are [valid option] Don't know Refuse to answer

WEIGHT LOSS EFFORTS, BODY PERCEPTIONS, AND WEIGHT STIGMA

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
PERCEIVED BODY SIZE K. MAXIMOVA ET AL. THE ROLE OF UNDERESTIMATING BODY SIZE FOR SELF-ESTEEM AND SELF-EFFICACY AMONG GRADE FIVE CHILDREN IN CANADA. ANNALS OF EPIDEMIOLOGY 2015; 25:753-759.	Which body is most like your own body? *UNIVERSE: gender= 2 (woman) or 4 (trans female/trans woman)*

IMAGES FROM (COLLINS, 1991) <mark>REVISED 2020</mark> *WT_BODY_F* *WT_BODY_F_DK* *WT_BODY_F_R* *WT_BODY_M* *WT_BODY_M_DK* *WT_BODY_M_R*	*UNIVERSE: gender= 1 (man) or 3 (trans male/trans man)* Don't know Refuse to answer
BODY SIZE IDEAL ADAPTED FROM GUTS <mark>NEW 2022</mark> *WT_IDEAL_F* *WT_IDEAL_F_DK* *WT_IDEAL_F_R* *WT_IDEAL_M* *WT_IDEAL_M_DK* *WT_IDEAL_M_R*	Which picture looks most like how you <u>WANT</u> YOUR BODY TO LOOK? *UNIVERSE: gender= 2 (woman) or 4 (trans female/trans woman)* *UNIVERSE: gender= 1 (man) or 3 (trans male/trans man)* Don't know Refuse to answer
PERCEIVED WEIGHT CCHS *WT_PERCEIVE*	Do you consider yourself to be... Obese Overweight Underweight Just about right Don't know Refuse to answer
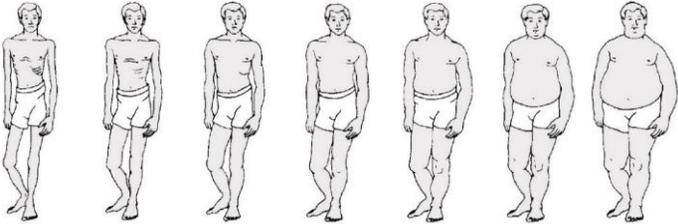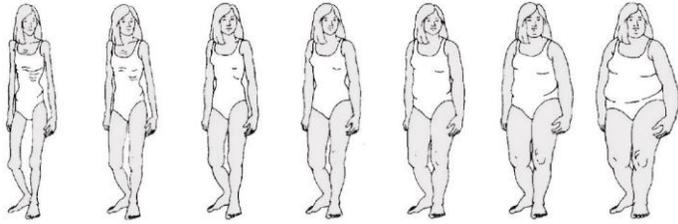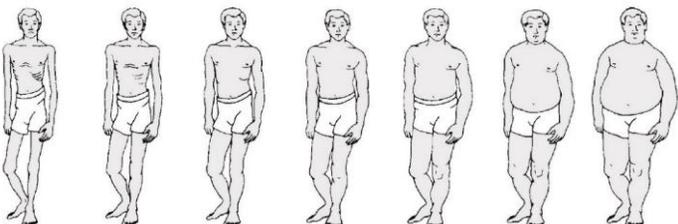
WEIGHT BEHAVIOUR Adapted from: NHANES, 2009-2010 *WT_TRY_LOSS* *WT_TRY_GAIN* *WT_TRY _SAME* *WT_TRY_NOT* *WT_TRY_DK* *WT_TRY_R*	During the <u>past 12 months</u> have you tried to…. (Select all that apply) Lose weight Gain weight Stay the same weight I have not tried to do anything about my weight Don't know Refuse to answer
WEIGHT LOSS METHODS NHANES DIET HISTORY QUESTIONNAIRE (ADAPTED) *WT_LOSS_[TYPE]* *WT_LOSS_NONE* *WT_LOSS_DK* *WT_LOSS_R* *WT_LOSS_DIETTEXT* *WT_LOSS_OTEXT* *WT_SAME_[TYPE]* *WT_SAME_NONE* *WT_SAME_DK* *WT_SAME_R* *WT_SAME_DIETTEXT* *WT_SAME_OTEXT* *WT_LOSS_SAME_[TYPE]* *WT_LOSS_SAME_NONE* *WT_LOSS_SAME_DK* *WT_LOSS_SAME_R* *WT_LOSS_SAME_DIETTEXT* *WT_LOSS_SAME_OTEXT*	*UNIVERSE: Tried to lose weight, but did not try to stay the same weight (wt_try_loss=1 and wt_try_same=0)* How did you try to lose weight <u>in the past 12 months</u>? (Select all that apply) *UNIVERSE: Did not try to lose weight, but tried to stay the same weight (wt_try_loss=0 and wt_try_same=1)* How did you try to 'stay the same weight' <u>in the past 12 months</u>? (Select all that apply) *UNIVERSE: Tried to lose weight and tried to stay the same weight (wt_try_loss=1 and wt_try_same=1)* How did you try to lose weight or 'stay the same weight' <u>in the past 12 months</u>? (Select all that apply) Skipped meals or fasted Ate less food (amount) Ate less fat Ate less lollies, sugar or sweets Ate fewer carbohydrates Ate more fruits, vegetables or salads Switched to foods with lower calories/kilojoules Followed a special diet or weight loss program (e.g., Atkins, Weight Watchers.) → Please specify: [*open-ended*] Used a liquid diet formula such as Slimfast or Optifast Did a cleanse or detox diet Exercised Drank a lot of water Got help from a health professional Took diet pills prescribed by a doctor Took other pills, medicines, herbs, or supplements not needing a prescription Took laxatives or vomited Started to smoke or began to smoke again Other → Please specify: [*open-ended*] None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
WEIGHT LOSS MEDICATIONS <mark>NEW 2023</mark> *WT_RX*	Are you currently taking a medication that was prescribed by a medical doctor for weight loss (e.g., Ozempic, Orlistat, Wegovy, Contrave)? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

EAT-3 BEHAVIOURAL ITEMS HAINES J, ZIYADEH NJ, FRANKO DL, MCDONALD J, MOND JM, AUSTIN SB. SCREENING HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FOR EATING DISORDERS: VALIDITY OF BRIEF BEHAVIORAL AND ATTITUDINAL MEASURES. J SCH HEALTH, 2011; 81(9):530-535. *EAT3_BINGE* *EAT3_VOMIT*	In the <u>past 3 months</u>, how often have you: … gone on eating binges? *(Eating a large amount of food while feeling out of control).* … made yourself sick (vomited) to control your weight? Never Less than 1 time a month 1 to 3 times a month Once a week 2 to 6 times a week Once a day More than once a day Don't know Refuse to answer
EAT-3 ATTITUDINAL ITEM HAINES J, ZIYADEH NJ, FRANKO DL, MCDONALD J, MOND JM, AUSTIN SB. SCREENING HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS FOR EATING DISORDERS: VALIDITY OF BRIEF BEHAVIORAL AND ATTITUDINAL MEASURES. J SCH HEALTH, 2011; 81(9):530-535. *EAT3_THIN*	I am preoccupied with a desire to be thinner. Always Usually Often Sometimes Rarely Never Don't know Refuse to answer
WEIGHT TEASE Adapted from Project EAT 2003-2004 (B&W) NEW 2022 *WT_TEASE*	Do you get teased or made fun of because of your weight? All the time A lot Sometimes Rarely Never Don't know Refuse to answer

| WEIGHT STIGMA
Adapted from Nutter et al., 2018 Framing obesity a disease: Indirect effects of affect and controllability beliefs on weight bias. Weiner B. Judgments of responsibility: a foundation for a theory of social conduct. 1995.
NEW 2023
WT_BLAME | Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following:

People are to blame for their body weight.
Strongly agree
Agree
Neither agree nor disagree
Disagree
Strongly disagree
Don't know
Refuse to answer |

SUGARY DRINKS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
POP PERCEIVED HEALTHINESS *SSB_HLTH_POP*	In your opinion, how unhealthy or healthy is this type of drink? Very unhealthy Unhealthy A little unhealthy Neither unhealthy nor healthy A little healthy Healthy Very healthy Don't know Refuse to answer

POP ACCEPTABLE FREQUENCY FOR CHILDREN *SSB_CHILD_POP*	Imagine that you have a 10-year old child. Is it okay for them to have this type of drink… **600 mL** Never Once per month A few times per month Once per week A few times per week Once per day As often as they would like Don't know Refuse to answer
SSB PERCEPTIONS - CONDITION REVISED 2019 *SSB_CONDITION*	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: Randomize each respondent to view one beverage and answer the following set of 2 questions with the same beverage image on screen for each question.] Diet soft drink 100% juice Energy drink Water Specialty Sports drink Chocolate milk Iced tea Milk

SSB PERCEIVED HEALTHINESS *SSB_HLTH_[TYPE]*	In your opinion, how unhealthy or healthy is this type of drink? *[show image with mL label]* Very unhealthy Unhealthy A little unhealthy Neither unhealthy nor healthy A little healthy Healthy Very healthy Don't know Refuse to answer
SSB ACCEPTABLE FREQUENCY FOR CHILDREN *SSB_CHILD_[TYPE]*	Imagine that you have a 10-year old child. Is it okay for them to have this type of drink… *[show image with mL label]* Never Once per month A few times per month Once per week A few times per week Once per day As often as they would like Don't know Refuse to answer
SSB DEFINITION	The next few questions ask about <u>SUGAR AND SUGARY DRINKS</u>. Sugary drinks are drinks that contain added sugar, like soft drinks, fruit drinks, sports drinks, energy drinks, chocolate milk, and specialty coffees that have added sugar.
SSB SOCIAL NORMS – Q3 <mark>REVISED 2021</mark> <mark>REVISED 2023</mark> *SSB_NORMS3_V1*	People important to me <u>TRY NOT</u> to drink <u>SUGARY DRINKS</u>. Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse to answer
SSB SOCIAL NORMS – Q4 <mark>REVISED 2021</mark> <mark>REVISED 2023</mark> *SSB_NORMS4_V1*	People important to me <u>THINK I SHOULD NOT</u> drink <u>SUGARY DRINKS</u>. Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree Don't know

	Refuse to answer

NUTRITION KNOWLEDGE

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
SELF-REPORTED NUTRITION KNOWLEDGE ADAPTED FROM TNT 2015, HOBIN CFDR *NUT_KNOW*	**How would you rate your nutrition knowledge?** Not at all knowledgeable A little knowledgeable Somewhat knowledgeable Very knowledgeable Extremely knowledgeable Don't know Refuse to answer

SOURCES OF NUTRITION INFORMATION

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
SOURCES OF NUTRITION INFO CCHS FOOD GUIDE module and TNT integrated content (adapted to be for 12 months rather than 6) REVISED 2019 REVISED 2023 *INFO_[TYPE]* *INFO_NONE* *INFO_DK* *INFO_R* *INFO_APPTEXT* *INFO_OTEXT*	**In the past 12 months, did you get information on food or nutrition from any of the following sources?** (Select all that apply) Health professional (e.g., family doctor, nurse, or dietitian) Alternative health practitioner (e.g., chiropractor, naturopath, homeopath, holistic nutritionist) Health association materials or website (e.g., Heart Foundation, Cancer Council, Diabetes Australia) Fitness programs / personal trainer Weight loss programs (e.g., Weight Watchers) Your family, friends, or colleagues Australian Dietary Guidelines Government / health agency materials, websites or apps Food company materials, advertisements, websites or apps Nutrition Information Panel on food products Nutrition information on the front of food packages Grocery store or pharmacy Magazines, newspapers or books TV or radio General research on the internet Social media or blogs (e.g., Facebook, Twitter/X) Celebrities (e.g., Sarah Wilson, Mamamia, Kayla Itsines) Mobile app → Which app? [*open-ended*] Other → Please specify: [*open-ended*]

	None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
PUBLIC EDUCATON REVISED 2020 (underline) *PUBLIC_ED1*	Do you remember seeing any educational messages or campaigns on <u>healthy eating</u> from the government or health authorities in the past 12 months? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

FOOD PACKAGING & LABELLING

DOMAIN SOURCE	**QUESTION**
NUTRITION INFO IN GROCERY STORES *INFO_GROCERY*	In your opinion, is nutrition information easy or hard to find in <u>supermarkets</u>? Very hard to find Hard to find Neither hard nor easy Easy to find Very easy to find Don't know Refuse to answer
LABEL AWARENESS *LABEL_AWARE_AUS*	We would now like to ask you some questions about food labels on products. How often have you <u>seen</u> this type of food label on packages or in stores? Never Rarely Sometimes Often All the time Don't know Refuse to answer

LABEL USE *LABEL_USE_AUS*	*UNIVERSE: label_aware_AUS= 'rarely', 'sometimes', 'often', or 'all the time'* **How often do you <u>use</u> this type of food label <u>when deciding to buy a food product</u>?** ![Health Star Rating 3.5] Never Rarely Sometimes Often All the time Don't know Refuse to answer
LABEL UNDERSTANDING *LABEL_UNDERSTAND_ AUS*	**Do you find this information...** ![Health Star Rating 3.5] Very hard to understand Hard to understand Neither hard nor easy Easy to understand Very easy to understand Don't know Refuse to answer

LABEL UNDERSTANDING (OBJECTIVE) NEW 2022 REVISED 2023 *FOPL_OBJ_HSR*	**In your opinion, is this product…** [Show juicebox image with country-specific FOPL (no FOPL in Canada/USA, Health Star Rating in Australia, Warning label in Chile/MEX, Traffic Light in UK, Nutri-Score in Belgium); no NFT to be shown in any country] Very unhealthy Unhealthy In the middle Healthy Very healthy Don't know Refuse to answer
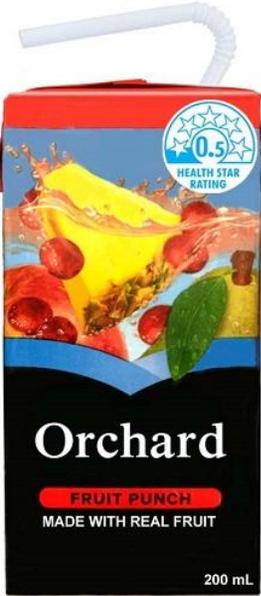
NFT AWARENESS *NFT_AWARE_AUS*	How often have you <u>seen</u> this type of food label on packages or in stores? **Nutrition Information** SERVINGS PER PACKAGE: 11 SERVING SIZE: 23.2 g (4 BISCUITS) AVG QUANTITY PER SERVING / % DAILY INTAKE * (PER SERVING) / AVG QUANTITY PER 100 g ENERGY 397 kJ 5% 1,710 kJ PROTEIN 2.8 g 6% 12.2 g FAT, TOTAL 2.2 g 3% 9.4 g -SATURATED 0.3 g 1% 1.1 g CARBOHYDRATE 14.5 g 5% 62.3 g -SUGARS 0.4 g 1% 1.8 g SODIUM 105 mg 5% 452 mg *Percentage daily intakes are based on an average adult diet of 8700 kJ Never Rarely Sometimes Often All the time Don't know Refuse to answer
NFT USE ADAPTED FROM 2014 FDA HEALTH AND DIET SURVEY *NFT_USE_AUS*	*UNIVERSE: nft_aware_AUS= 'rarely', 'sometimes', 'often', or 'all the time'* How often do you <u>use</u> this type of food label <u>when deciding to buy a food product</u>? **Nutrition Information** SERVINGS PER PACKAGE: 11 SERVING SIZE: 23.2 g (4 BISCUITS) AVG QUANTITY PER SERVING / % DAILY INTAKE * (PER SERVING) / AVG QUANTITY PER 100 g ENERGY 397 kJ 5% 1,710 kJ PROTEIN 2.8 g 6% 12.2 g FAT, TOTAL 2.2 g 3% 9.4 g -SATURATED 0.3 g 1% 1.1 g CARBOHYDRATE 14.5 g 5% 62.3 g -SUGARS 0.4 g 1% 1.8 g SODIUM 105 mg 5% 452 mg *Percentage daily intakes are based on an average adult diet of 8700 kJ Never Rarely Sometimes Often All the time Don't know Refuse to answer

NFT UNDERSTANDING *NFT_UNDERSTAND_AUS*	**Do you find this information…** **Nutrition Information** SERVINGS PER PACKAGE: 11 SERVING SIZE: 23.2 g (4 BISCUITS) _(nutrition panel image)_ Very hard to understand Hard to understand Neither hard nor easy Easy to understand Very easy to understand Don't know Refuse to answer
NFT INFLUENCE *LABEL_OVERALL*	**Overall, how much do food labels influence what you eat?** No influence at all A little influence Some influence A lot of influence Very strong influence Don't know Refuse to answer
DISCUSS LABELS NEW 2020 *LABEL_DISCUSS*	**In the last month, how often have you talked to others about nutrition labels on foods or beverages?** Not at all Once A few times Often Very often Don't know Refuse to answer

The nutrition information panel contains:

	AVG QUANTITY PER SERVING	% DAILY INTAKE * (PER SERVING)	AVG QUANTITY PER 100 g
ENERGY	397 kJ	5%	1,710 kJ
PROTEIN	2.8 g	6%	12.2 g
FAT, TOTAL	2.2 g	3%	9.4 g
-SATURATED	0.3 g	1%	1.1 g
CARBOHYDRATE	14.5 g	5%	62.3 g
-SUGARS	0.4 g	1%	1.8 g
SODIUM	105 mg	5%	452 mg

*Percentage daily intakes are based on an average adult diet of 8700 kJ

FOOD PROCESSING KNOWLEDGE <mark>REVISED 2019</mark> <mark>REVISED 2020</mark> <mark>REVISED 2022</mark> <mark>REVISED 2023</mark> *HLTH1…HLTH11* *HLTH1_DKR…HLTH11_DKR* *HLTH1V…HLTH11V* *HLTH_ORDER* *HLTH_ORDER_V* Summary of revisions: 2019 corrected error from 2018 in fat content in milk NFT; and replaced ham deli meat with chicken deli meat. 2020 corrected juice serving size and kJ; deleted "Quaker" from oats ingredient list; corrected milk saturated fat, fat %DV and kJ per 100g; added fish products. 2022 added sugar to applesauce ingredients; increased sodium in tuna; corrected protein per 100g for oats. 2023 deleted 7 products (applesauce, cereal, cheese, deli meat, all 3 fish products). Refer to the User Guide for further information.	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: Randomize order of 8 food products, and record order of randomization. Prevent respondents from using back button to return to previous questions in set. Show scale horizontally on computer browsers, and vertically on smartphone and tablet browsers.] **Overall, how healthy is this food product?** Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 = Not at all healthy, and 10 = Extremely healthy. 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Not at all healthy Extremely healthy Don't know Refuse to answer

ULTRA-PROCESSED FOOD TERM AWARENESS <mark>NEW 2023</mark> *UPF_AWARE*	Have you heard of the term 'ultra-processed food'? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

MENU LABELLING

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
LAST RESTAURANT VISIT FCMS *REST_VISIT*	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: HIDE BACK BUTTON] When was the last time you visited a restaurant (including a fast-food outlet or coffee shop)? Within the last 24 hours Within the last 7 days Within the last month Within the last 3 months Within the last 6 months Longer than 6 months ago Don't know Refuse to answer
MENU LABELLING – NOTICING FCMS (ADAPTED) *REST_INFO*	*UNIVERSE: Visited restaurant within last 6 months (rest_visit=1-5)* The last time you visited a restaurant, did you notice any nutrition information? Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

MENU LABELLING – NOTICING LOCATION *REST_INFO_[TYPE]* *REST_INFO_DK* *REST_INFO_R* *REST_INFO_OTEXT*	*UNIVERSE: Noticed nutrition info (rest_info=yes)* **Where was this information located?** (Select all that apply) On the menu/menu board On a poster or sign Next to a food item On the item packaging/wrapper On the tray liner On a napkin In a pamphlet or brochure On a computer screen / At a kiosk Other → Please specify: [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer
MENU LABELLING – ORDER INFLUENCE FCMS *REST_INFO_INFL*	*UNIVERSE: Noticed nutrition info (rest_info=yes)* **Did the nutrition information influence what you ordered?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
MENU LABELLING – IMPACT FCMS *REST_ACT_[TYPE]* *REST_ACT_NONE* *REST_ACT_DK* *REST_ACT_R*	*UNIVERSE: Visited restaurant within last 6 months (rest_visit=1-5)* **In the past 6 months, have you done any of the following because of nutrition information in restaurants?** (Select all that apply) Ordered something different Ate less of the food you ordered Changed which restaurants you visit Ate at restaurants less often None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
NUTRITION INFO IN RESTAURANTS NEW 2020 *REST_INFO_EASE*	**In your opinion, is nutrition information easy or hard to find in restaurants?** Very hard to find Hard to find Neither hard nor easy Easy to find Very easy to find Don't know Refuse to answer
ONLINE ORDERING: MENU LABELLING – NOTICING NEW 2023 *ONLN_INFO*	*UNIVERSE: Ordered restaurant food online in the past 30 days (onln_rest=1)* **The last time you ordered restaurant food from a website or an app, did you notice any nutrition information?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

ONLINE ORDERING: NUTRITION INFO ACCESSIBILITY NEW 2023 *ONLN_INFO_EASE*	*UNIVERSE: Ordered restaurant food online in the past 30 days (onln_rest=1)* In your opinion, is nutrition information easy or hard to find when you are ordering restaurant food online? Very hard to find Hard to find Neither hard nor easy Easy to find Very easy to find Don't know Refuse to answer
CALORIE LABELLING – AWARENESS NEW 2021 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *REST_CAL*	In your state or territory, do chain restaurants have to display kilojoule (kJ) information on menus? Yes No Don't know [valid answer] Refuse to answer

FOOD GUIDE / DIETARY RECOMMENDATIONS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
FOOD GUIDE – LAST USE OTTAWA AND CFDR (ADAPTED TIME ANCHORS) *FG_LOOK*	When was the <u>last time</u> you looked at the Australian Dietary Guidelines, if ever? In the last month In the last 6 months In the last year More than a year ago Never Don't know Refuse to answer
FOOD GUIDE – TRUST NEW 2019 *FG_TRUST*	*UNIVERSE: Ever looked at food guide (fg_look ≠ 5)* Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: I trust the information in the Australian Dietary Guidelines. Strongly agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse to answer

CHILD – SCHOOL FOOD PROGRAM PARTICIPATION NEW 2023 *SCH_PART*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* **Does your child get food from a <u>free or reduced-price</u> breakfast or lunch program <u>at their school</u>?** No Yes – from a breakfast program Yes – from a lunch program Yes – from a breakfast and lunch program Does not apply to me [valid answer] Don't know Refuse to answer
CHILD – SCHOOL FOOD PROGRAM AVAILABILITY NEW 2023 *SCH_AVAIL*	*UNIVERSE: Child participates in any school food program (child_home>0 and sch_part=2-4)* **Can all students in your child's school get food from the free or reduced-price breakfast or lunch program?** All students Only students from families who need extra financial help Don't know [valid answer] Refuse to answer

FOOD MARKETING

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
EXPOSURE TO UNHEALTHY FOOD MARKETING – LOCATION REVISED 2019 REVISED 2022 REVISED 2023 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *MKTG_LOC_[TYPE]* *MKTG_LOC_NONE* *MKTG_LOC_DK* *MKTG_LOC_R* *MKTG_LOC_OTEXT*	**In the last 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements or promotions for 'unhealthy foods' in the following places?** (Select all that apply) *Unhealthy foods include processed foods high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat, such as soft drinks, fast food, chips, sugary cereals, biscuits and chocolate bars.* TV (broadcast TV, on-demand, streaming) Radio Online / internet Mobile app / video game Social media (e.g., Twitter/X, Facebook, Instagram) In a text message Magazine or newspaper Billboard or outdoor sign (e.g., posters) On buses, bus stops and other public transport In movies or at movie theatres At school / on campus Signs or displays in supermarkets, convenience stores or restaurants At a recreation/community centre Sports event, concert or community event Giveaways, samples or special offers Other → Please specify: [*open-ended*] I haven't seen any advertising or promotions for unhealthy food in the last 30 days Don't know Refuse to answer
EXPOSURE TO UNHEALTHY FOOD MARKETING – GIVEAWAYS VS SPECIAL OFFERS NEW 2022 *MKTG_LOC_SAMPOF*	*UNIVERSE: Noticed "Giveaways, samples or special offers"* **In the last question you selected "Giveaway, samples, or special offers".** **Did you see…** Giveaways or samples only Special offers only Both Don't know Refuse to answer

EXPOSURE TO UNHEALTHY FOOD MARKETING - FREQUENCY REVISED 2019 *MKTG_FREQ_SD* *MKTG_FREQ_FF* *MKTG_FREQ_CEREAL* *MKTG_FREQ_SNACK* *MKTG_FREQ_DESSERT* *MKTG_FREQ_CANDY*	In the last 30 days, <u>how often</u> did you see or hear advertisements or promotions for the following? Ads for sugary drinks Ads for fast food / take-away Ads for sugary cereals Ads for snacks such as chips Ads for desserts such as cakes, biscuits, and ice cream Ads for lollies or chocolate bars [Show response options for each item as radio button list] Never Less than once a week Once a week A few times a week Every day More than once a day Don't know Refuse to answer
EXPOSURE TO MARKETING STRATEGIES *MKTG_LICENCED* *MKTG_COMPANY* *MKTG_CELEB* *MKTG_PROSPORT* *MKTG_RECSPORT* *MKTG_CULTURE* *MKTG_NONE* *MKTG_DK* *MKTG_R*	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: show note in grey font] *Remember: Unhealthy foods include processed foods high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat, such as soft drinks, fast food, chips, sugary cereals, biscuits and chocolate bars.* **In the last 30 days, have you seen any of the following?** (Select all that apply) Unhealthy food or drinks promoted using characters from movies or TV (e.g., Star Wars, Disney characters) Unhealthy food or drinks with characters created by food companies (e.g., Tony the Tiger, Ronald McDonald) Celebrity endorsements of unhealthy food/drinks Professional sport teams or sporting events sponsored by unhealthy food/drink companies Children's/community sports teams sponsored by unhealthy food/drink companies Cultural or community events sponsored by unhealthy food/drink companies None of the above [Programming note: only allow to select if no other options selected] Don't know Refuse to answer

CHILD ASK - MARKETING STRATEGIES REVISED 2019 (response format) *ASK_LICENCED* *ASK_COMPANY*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show note in grey font] *Remember: Unhealthy foods include processed foods high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat, such as soft drinks, fast food, chips, sugary cereals, biscuits and chocolate bars.* In the last 30 days, have your <u>children asked you to buy</u> any <u>unhealthy</u> food or drinks with… Characters from movies or TV (e.g., Star Wars, Disney characters) Characters created by food companies (e.g., Tony the Tiger, Ronald McDonald) [Show response options for each item as radio button list] Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
PARENT BUY- MARKETING STRATEGIES REVISED 2019 (response format) *BUY_LICENCED* *BUY_COMPANY*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show note in grey font] *Remember: Unhealthy foods include processed foods high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat, such as soft drinks, fast food, chips, sugary cereals, biscuits and chocolate bars.* In the last 30 days, <u>did you buy</u> your children any <u>unhealthy</u> food or drinks with… Characters from movies or TV (e.g., Star Wars, Disney characters) Characters created by food companies (e.g., Tony the Tiger, Ronald McDonald) [Show response options for each item as radio button list] Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

PESTER POWER <mark>NEW 2020</mark> <mark>REVISED 2021</mark> <mark>(underlining)</mark> *PESTER*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show note in grey font] *Remember: Unhealthy foods include processed foods high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat, such as soft drinks, fast food, chips, sugary cereals, biscuits and chocolate bars.* **How often do your children <u>ask</u> you to buy unhealthy food or drinks they've seen <u>advertised</u>?** Never Only for special occasions Less than once a week Some days Every day Don't know Refuse to answer
UNHEALTHY FOOD CONSUMPTION FREQUENCY <mark>REVISED 2019</mark> <mark>(response format)</mark> *EAT_SD* *EAT_FF* *EAT_CEREAL* *EAT_SNACK* *EAT_DESSERT* *EAT_CANDY*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* **In a typical week, how often <u>do your children eat or drink</u>…** **Sugary drinks** **Fast food / take-away** **Sugary cereals** **Snacks such as chips** **Desserts such as cakes, biscuits, and ice cream** **Lollies or chocolate bars** [Show response options for each item as radio button list] More than once a day Every day A few times a week, but not every day Once a week Only on special occasions Never Don't know Refuse to answer
CHILD – PRODUCTS *MKTG_CHILD_PRODUCT*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show note in grey font] *Remember: Unhealthy foods include processed foods high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat, such as soft drinks, fast food, chips, sugary cereals, biscuits and chocolate bars.* **Do any of your children own any <u>clothing, posters, stickers, or other products</u> that show a <u>logo or brand of unhealthy food or drinks</u>?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

CHILD – TOY *MKTG_CHILD_TOY*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* **Do any of your children own any 'Happy Meal' toys or other toys from fast-food restaurants?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
SUPPORT FOR BAN ON MARKETING TO KIDS NEW 2023 *M2K_BAN_HSSF*	**Would you support or oppose a government policy that would require…** **A ban on advertising to children for food and drinks that have too much sugar, salt or saturated fat** Support Neutral Oppose Don't know Refuse to answer
CHILD MEDIA CHANNELS – TIME ON WEEKDAY NEW 2021 *MEDIA_WD_YTB* *MEDIA_WD_SOC* *MEDIA_WD_SHOW* *MEDIA_WD_GAME* *MEDIA_WD_WEB*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* **On a normal weekday, how much time does your youngest (or only) child spend:** Watching YouTube On social media (including messaging, posting, or liking posts) Watching TV shows, series, or movies Playing games on smartphones, computers, or game consoles Browsing, reading websites, Googling, etc. [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Show options for each as radio buttons] 0 hours (none) Up to 15 minutes Up to 30 minutes Up to 1 hour Up to 2 hours Up to 3 hours Up to 4 hours More than 4 hours Don't know Refuse to answer

CHILD SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM USE NEW 2021 REVISED 2023 *MEDIA_SOC_FB* *MEDIA_SOC_IG* *MEDIA_SOC_TIK* *MEDIA_SOC_TWT* *MEDIA_SOC_SC* *MEDIA_SOC_TWITCH* *MEDIA _SOC_NONE* *MEDIA_SOC_DK* *MEDIA_SOC_R*	*UNIVERSE: At least 1 child <18 years in household (child_home>0)* **Does your youngest (or only) child use…?** *Select all that apply.* Facebook Instagram TikTok Twitter/X Snapchat Twitch None of the above Don't know Refuse to answer
FAVOURITE SOCIAL MEDIA INFLUENCERS NEW 2022 *MEDIA_FAV1-3* *MEDIA_FAV_NDKR*	**Who are your three favourite celebrities or influencers to watch or follow on social media?** Please include entertainment, sports, and other public figures. [3 open text boxes] I don't have any favourites / I don't know [valid answer] Refuse to answer
FAVOURITE SOCIAL MEDIA INFLUENCERS – UNHEALTHY PROMOTION NEW 2023 *MEDIA_FAV_PROM*	*UNIVERSE: Skip respondents who indicated they had no favourites on social media/don't know or refused; allow to skip question* **Thinking about your favourite celebrities or influencers to watch or follow on social media, <u>have you seen or heard them promote an unhealthy food or drink in the past 30 days</u>?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

PRICE / TAXATION

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
SUGAR TAX REVISED 2019 *DRINKS_COST*	**Do drinks with sugar (e.g., Coke) cost more than drinks without sugar (e.g., Diet Coke) in Australia?** No Yes – a little more Yes – a lot more Don't know Refuse to answer
SUGAR TAX - AWARENESS NEW 2021 *TAX_AWARENESS*	**Is there a special tax on sugary drinks in Australia that makes them more expensive to buy?** No Yes Don't know Refuse to answer

POLICY SUPPORT

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
POLICY SUPPORT (items in second list from Policy Interventions to Reduce Obesity – Knowledge, Attitudes and Beliefs Survey of the Public (Raine)) REVISED 2019 REVISED 2021 REVISED 2022 REVISED 2023 COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *POL_TAX_SSB* *POL_TAX_SUB* *POL_TAX_HSSF* *POL_SCH_PROG* *POL_FV_SUB*	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: HIDE BACK BUTTON.] **We are interested in your opinion about food policies. For each statement, please indicate whether you would support or oppose the policy.** **Would you support or oppose a government policy that would require…** Support Neutral Oppose Don't know Refuse to answer [PROGRAMMER NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ITEM PRESENTATION. SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR EACH ITEM AS RADIO BUTTON LIST.] Taxes on sugary drinks Taxes on sugary drinks IF the money was spent on subsidizing healthy foods Taxes on unhealthy foods (e.g., those high in sugar, salt, or saturated fat) Free breakfast or lunch programs in schools Subsidies to reduce the price of fresh fruit and vegetables
IMPACTS OF DIETARY CHANGE ON ENVIRONMENT Adapted from De Boer et al, Appetite, 2016 NEW 2023 *SUS_IMP_MEAT* *SUS_IMP_LOC* *SUS_IMP_SEAS* *SUS_IMP_ORG* *SUS_IMP_WAS*	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample (asked in Belgium earlier)* **Do you think that these actions would have a positive impact on the environment?** Eating less meat Buying local foods Buying seasonal foods Buying organic foods Reducing food waste [PROGRAMMING NOTE: Show response options for each item as radio button list] No impact Minor positive impact Major positive impact Don't know [valid answer] Refuse to answer

REASONS FOR BEHAVIOUR CHANGE EFFORTS NEW 2023 *SUS_MT_COST* *SUS_MT_ENV* *SUS_MT_HLTH* *SUS_MT_ANIM* *SUS_MT_SOC* *SUS_MT_DK* *SUS_MT_R*	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample (asked in Belgium earlier)* *UNIVERSE: Respondents who made an effort to consume less red or processed meat (effort_red=1 or effort2_meat=1)* **Earlier you said you've made an effort to consume less red or processed meat.** **Can you tell us why you were trying to eat less meat?** **Eating less red or processed meat is…** (Select all that apply.) [PROGRAMMING NOTE: Show response options in random order, allow multiple selections] … cheaper … better for the environment … better for my health … better for animal welfare …popular among the people close to me **Other reasons** Don't know Refuse to answer
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INFO AVAILABILITY NEW 2023 *SUS_ENV_FREQ*	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* **How often do you see information on food product labels about the product's environmental impact?** *For example, information on carbon footprint, land and water use, pollution, or impact on biodiversity.* Never Rarely Sometimes Often All the time Don't know Refuse to answer
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INFO SUPPORT NEW 2023 *SUS_ENV_SUP*	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample, Mexico main sample* **Do you think companies should be required to show information on food product labels about the product's environmental impact?** *For example, information on carbon footprint, land and water use, pollution, or impact on biodiversity.* Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

HEALTH LITERACY

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
NEWEST VITAL SIGN PFIZER	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: HIDE BACK BUTTON.] **This information is on the back of a container of ice cream.** **Nutrition Information** SERVINGS PER CONTAINER: 4 SERVING SIZE: 125 mL (1/2 cup) AVG QUANTITY PER SERVING / % DAILY INTAKE * (PER SERVING) / AVG QUANTITY PER 100 mL ENERGY — 1000 kJ — 11% — 800 kJ PROTEIN — 4.0 g — 8% — 3.2 g FAT, TOTAL — 13.0 g — 19% — 10.4 g -SATURATED — 9.0 g — 38% — 7.2 g CARBOHYDRATE — 30.0 g — 10% — 24.0 g -SUGARS — 23.0 g — 26% — 18.4 g SODIUM — 55 mg — 2% — 44 mg *Percentage daily intakes are based on an average adult diet of 8700 kJ Ingredients: Cream, Skim milk, Liquid sugar, Water, Egg yolks, Brown sugar, Milkfat, Peanut oil, Sugar, Butter, Salt, Carrageenan, Vanilla extract [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show above NFT and text above each of the following NVS questions]
NVS_CAL *NVS_CAL_N*	**If you eat the entire container, how many kilojoules (kJ) will you eat?** Enter number of kilojoules (kJ): [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer [*Answer: 4000kJ is the only correct answer*]
NVS_CARB *NVS_CARB_N*	**If you are allowed to eat 60 grams of carbohydrates as a snack, how much ice cream could you have?** Enter number of cup(s): [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer [*Answer: Any of the following is correct: 1 cup, 250 mL, 2 servings, "half the container" (not "half" or "1/2")*]
NVS_SAT *NVS_SAT_N*	**Your doctor advises you to reduce the amount of saturated fat in your diet. You usually have 42 g of saturated fat each day, which includes one serving of ice cream. If you stop eating ice cream, how many grams of saturated fat would you be consuming each day?** Enter number of grams: [*open-ended*] Don't know Refuse to answer [*Answer: 33 is the only correct answer*]

NVS_DV NVS_DV_N	If you usually eat 10,000 kilojoules (kJ) in a day, what percentage of your daily value of energy will you be eating if you eat one serving? Enter percentage: [*numeric percentage*] Don't know Refuse to answer [*Answer: 10% is the correct answer; 11% is also accepted as correct in Australia only.*]
NVS_ALG NVS_ALG_WHY NVS_ALG_WHYTEXT	Pretend that you are allergic to the following substances: penicillin, peanuts, latex gloves, and bee stings. **Is it safe for you to eat this ice cream?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer [*Answer: No*] [If "no", ask:] **Why not?** Enter reason*: [open-ended]* Don't know Refuse to answer [*Answer: Because it has peanut oil or because you might have an allergic reaction*]

GENERAL HEALTH STATUS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
FRUIT CONSUMPTION BRFSS *FRUIT_PREFER* *FRUIT_DAY_NUM* *FRUIT_DAY_DK_R* *(DAY/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)*	Now think about the foods you ate or drank during the past month, that is, the past 30 days, including meals and snacks. Not including juices, how often did you eat fruit? *Include fresh, frozen or canned fruit. Do not include dried fruits.* Do you prefer to answer by the number of times per day, week or month? Day Week Month Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Day" is selected.]* Enter the number of times you eat fruit per day: ___ per day Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Week" is selected.]* Enter the number of times you eat fruit per week: ___ per week Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Month" is selected.]* Enter the number of times you eat fruit per month: ___ per month Don't know Refuse to answer

FRUIT JUICE CONSUMPTION BRFSS *JUICE_PREFER* *JUICE_DAY_NUM* *JUICE_DAY_DK_R* *(DAY/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)*	**Not including fruit-flavored drinks or fruit juices with added sugar, how often did you drink 100% fruit juice such as apple or orange juice?** *Do not include fruit-flavored drinks with added sugar like cranberry classic, Cottees cordial, lemon crush, Pop Tops, Gatorade, Ribena, and tropical punch.* *Include only 100% pure juices or 100% juice blends.* **Do you prefer to answer by the number of times per day, week or month?** Day Week Month Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Day" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you drink 100% fruit juice per day:** ___ per day Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Week" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you drink 100% fruit juice per week:** ___ per week Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Month" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you drink 100% fruit juice per month:** ___ per month Don't know Refuse to answer

SALAD CONSUMPTION BRFSS *SALAD_PREFER* *SALAD_DAY_NUM* *SALAD_DAY_DK_R* *(DAY/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)*	**How often did you eat a green leafy or lettuce salad, with or without vegetables?** *Include spinach salads.* **Do you prefer to answer by the number of times per day, week or month?** Day Week Month Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Day" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat a salad per day:** ___ per day Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Week" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat a salad per week:** ___ per week Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Month" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat a salad per month:** ___ per month Don't know Refuse to answer

FRIED POTATO CONSUMPTION BRFSS *POTATO_PREFER* *POTATO_DAY_NUM* *POTATO_DAY_DK_R* *(DAY/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR*	**How often did you eat any kind of fried potatoes, including french fries, cook at home chips, or hash browns?** *Do not include potato chips such as Smiths Chips.* **Do you prefer to answer by the number of times per day, week or month?** Day Week Month Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Day" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat fried potatoes per day:** ___ per day Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Week" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat fried potatoes per week:** ___ per week Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Month" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat fried potatoes per month:** ___ per month Don't know Refuse to answer

OTHER POTATO CONSUMPTION BRFSS *OTH_POT_PREFER* *OTH_POT_DAY_NUM* *OTH_POT_DAY_DK_R* *(DAY/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)*	**How often did you eat any other kind of potatoes, or sweet potatoes, such as baked, boiled, mashed potatoes, or potato salad?** *Include all types of potatoes except fried. Include potatoes au gratin and scalloped potatoes.* **Do you prefer to answer by the number of times per day, week or month?** Day Week Month Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Day" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat other kinds of potatoes per day:** ___ per day Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Week" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat other kinds of potatoes per week:** ___ per week Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Month" is selected.]* **Enter the number of times you eat other kinds of potatoes per month:** ___ per month Don't know Refuse to answer

OTHER VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION BRFSS *VEG_PREFER* *VEG_DAY_NUM* *VEG_DAY_DK_R* *(DAY/WEEK/MONTH/YEAR)*	Not including lettuce salads and potatoes, how often did you eat other vegetables? *Include* tomatoes, green beans, carrots, corn, cabbage, bean sprouts, pumpkin, and broccoli. *Include* raw, cooked, canned, or frozen vegetables. *Do not include* rice. Do you prefer to answer by the number of times per day, week or month? Day Week Month Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Day" is selected.]* Enter the number of times you eat other types of vegetables per day: ___ per day Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Week" is selected.]* Enter the number of times you eat other types of vegetables per week: ___ per week Don't know Refuse to answer *[Programmer: Show if "Month" is selected.]* Enter the number of times you eat other types of vegetables per month: ___ per month Don't know Refuse to answer
GENERAL HEALTH CCHS BRFSS CHMS *HLTH_GENERAL*	In general, would you say your health is... Poor Fair Good Very good Excellent Don't know Refuse to answer

OVERALL DIET NHANES AND USED IN FCMS *DIET*	**In general, how healthy is your overall diet?** Poor Fair Good Very good Excellent Don't know Refuse to answer
MENTAL HEALTH CCHS AND CHMS *MENTAL*	**In general, would you say your mental health is…** Poor Fair Good Very good Excellent Don't know Refuse to answer
STRESS CHMS *STRESS*	**Thinking about the amount of stress in your life, would you say that most days are…** Not at all stressful Not very stressful A bit stressful Very stressful Extremely stressful Don't know Refuse to answer

OTHER HEALTH BEHAVIOURS

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
DATA QUALITY CHECK – MONTH *DQ_MONTH*	What is the current month? January February March April May June July August September October November December Don't know Refuse to answer
SMOKING – PAST 30 DAYS CTADS *SMK_30*	Have you smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days? No Yes, occasionally Yes, every day Don't know Refuse to answer
MARIJUANA USE – FREQUENCY CSTADS *MJ_USE*	In the last 12 months, how often did you use marijuana or cannabis (a joint, pot, weed, hash)? I have never used marijuana I have used marijuana but not in the last 12 months Less than once a month Once a month 2 or 3 times a month Once a week 2 or 3 times a week 4 to 6 times a week Every day Don't know Refuse to answer

ALCOHOL – LOW RISK NUMBER OF DRINKS NEW 2023 ALC_LR_N	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* **How many standard drinks of alcohol per week are considered 'low risk' among healthy individuals?** 0 drinks per week 1 drink per week 2 drinks per week 3 drinks per week 4 drinks per week 5 drinks per week 6 drinks per week 7 drinks per week 8 drinks per week 9 drinks per week 10 drinks per week 11 drinks per week 12 drinks per week 13 drinks per week 14 drinks per week 15 drinks per week More than 15 drinks per week Don't know *[valid answer]* Refuse to answer
ALCOHOL – HEALTH RISKS NEW 2023 ALC_HLTH_CA ALC_HLTH_HD ALC_HLTH_MS	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* **Does drinking alcohol increase the risk of any of the following health conditions?** [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Show items in random order with Y/N/DK/R options for each] **Cancer** **Heart disease** **Multiple sclerosis** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
ALCOHOL – AWARENESS OF WARNINGS NEW 2023 ALC_WARN_AWARE	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* **In the past 12 months, have you seen <u>health warnings on bottles or cans</u> of alcoholic drinks?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer

ALCOHOL –WARNING CONTENT NEW 2023 ALC_WARN_DRIV ALC_WARN_PREG ALC_WARN_CANC ALC_WARN_LRDG ALC_WARN_OTH ALC_WARN_OTEXT ALC_WARN_DK ALC_WARN_R	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* *UNIVERSE: Saw alcohol warnings in past 12 months (alc_warn_aware=1)* **What warning messages have you seen on bottles or cans?** [Select all that apply] [PROGRAMMER NOTE: Randomize order of response options] Drinking and driving risks Pregnancy risks Cancer risks Other (please specify): [open-ended] Don't know Refuse to answer
ALCOHOL LABELS CONDITION	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: Randomize respondents to complete one of the following two questions]
ALCOHOL – SUPPORT FOR CALORIE INFORMATION NEW 2023 ALC_CAL	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* *UNIVERSE: Respondents randomized to calorie label measure* **Alcohol bottles and cans should have calorie information.** Agree Neutral Disagree Don't know Refuse to answer
ALCOHOL – SUPPORT FOR HEALTH WARNINGS NEW 2023 ALC_ WL	*UNIVERSE: Canada, Australia, UK, USA main sample* *UNIVERSE: Respondents randomized to health warning measure* **Alcohol bottles and cans should have health warnings describing the diseases caused by alcohol.** Agree Neutral Disagree Don't know Refuse to answer

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC MEASURES

DOMAIN SOURCE	QUESTION
ABORIGINAL STATUS ADAPTED FROM AUSTRALIAN CENSUS REVISED 2020 ABORIG_AUS_1 ABORIG_AUS_2 ABORIG_AUS_3 ABORIG_AUS_DK ABORIG_AUS_R	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: HIDE BACK BUTTON] **Are you of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?** *If you are of both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander origin, please select both 'Yes' options.* No Yes, Aboriginal Yes, Torres Strait Islander Don't know Refuse to answer

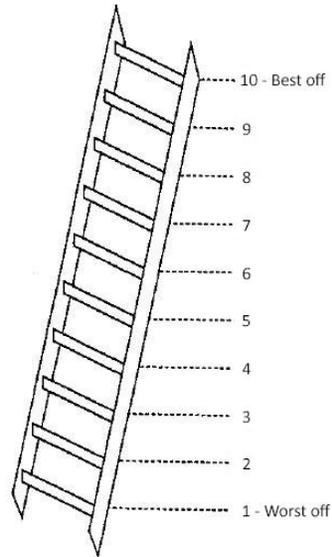|	
ETHNICITY ITC 4C ADAPTED *ETH_AUS* *ETH_AUS_LANG1…7* *ETH_AUS_LANG_OTEXT* *ETH_AUS_LANG_DK* *ETH_AUS_LANG_R*	**Do you speak a language other than English in the home?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer [If yes:] **What language is that?** (Select all that apply) Italian Greek Cantonese Mandarin Arabic Vietnamese Other (please specify):_____ Don't know Refused
COUNTRY OF BIRTH *BIRTH_AUS*	**Were you born in Australia?** Yes No Don't know Refuse to answer
HIGHEST EDUCATION ADAPTED FROM NHANES 2015-2016, CCHS 2014 *EDUC_COMP_AUS*	**What is the highest level of formal education that you have <u>completed</u>?** Did not complete secondary school Year 12 or equivalent Trade certificate or diploma from a technical/vocational school or apprenticeship training Diploma or certificate from CAE (other than trades certificates or diplomas) Some university, or university certificate/diploma below the bachelor's level Bachelor's degree (e.g., BA, BSc) University degree above the bachelor's level (e.g., Master's, professional school, doctorate) Don't know Refuse to answer
PERCEIVED INCOME ADEQUACY LITWIN & SAPIR 2009 *INCOME_ADEQ*	**Thinking about your total monthly income, how difficult or easy is it for you to make ends meet?** Very difficult Difficult Neither easy nor difficult Easy Very easy Don't know Refuse to answer

HOUSEHOLD SIZE ADAPTED FROM NHANES; FCMS; ONTARIO HEALTH STUDY (OHS) COVID-19 QUESTIONNAIRE, 2020; WATERLOO REGION MATTERS SURVEY – COVID-19 EDITION NEW 2020 *HHLDSIZE_CH* *HHLDSIZE_AD*	How many children (under 18 years of age) currently live in your household? [*dropdown with numbers from 0 to 10, more than 10, DK/R*] Don't know Refuse to answer How many adults (age 18 or older), including yourself, currently live in your household? [*dropdown with numbers from 1 to 10, more than 10, DK/R*] Don't know Refuse to answer *Include all family members who live with you all or most of the time.* *Do NOT include roommates unless you share income.*
HOUSEHOLD INCOME ADAPTED FROM CANADIAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY (CCHS) 2020; US CPS CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY (CPS); AUSTRALIAN CENSUS 2016; INTERNATIONAL CANNABIS POLICY STUDY (ICPS) 2020 NEW 2020 REVISED 2021 (underlining) *INCOME_AUS*	What was your <u>total household income</u>, from all sources, before taxes, over the past 12 months? *Include income from work, investments, pensions or government.* *Include income from all family members living with you all, or most of the time. Do NOT include roommates unless you share income.* 1= Less than $10,000 2= $10,000 to less than $20,000 3= $20,000 to less than $30,000 4= $30,000 to less than $40,000 5= $40,000 to less than $50,000 6= $50,000 to less than $60,000 7= $60,000 to less than $70,000 8= $70,000 to less than $80,000 9= $80,000 to less than $90,000 10= $90,000 to less than $100,000 11= $100,000 to less than $150,000 12= $150,000 and over -77= Don't know -88= Refuse to answer

SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL STATUS MACARTHUR SCALES OF SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL STATUS (Bradshaw et al, 2017) <mark>REVISED 2019 (response format)</mark> *SOC_STATUS*	Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in Australia. At the top of the ladder (step 10) are the people who have the most money and education, and the most respected jobs. At the bottom of the ladder (step 1) are the people who have the least money and education, and the least respected jobs or no job. Where would you place yourself on this ladder? Pick the number for the step that shows where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in Australia. [SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR EACH ITEM AS RADIO BUTTON LIST] 10 – Best off 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 – Worst off Don't know Refuse to answer

REGION *REGION_AUS* *REGION_AUS_OTEXT*	What state or territory do you live in? New South Wales Victoria Queensland Western Australia South Australia Tasmania Australian Capital Territory Northern Territory Other (please specify):_____ Don't know Refused
POSTAL CODE COUNTRY SPECIFIC WORDING *POSTAL* *POSTAL_TEXT_AUS*	Please enter your postcode: *Postcodes help us to understand the food environment where you live. As a reminder, all information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and will never be shared.* Enter: _____ [format 4 numeric digits] Don't know Refuse to answer
SELF-REPORTED HEIGHT *HT_UNIT* *HT_CM* *HT_FT* *HT_IN*	It is helpful to know the height and weight of survey participants. How tall are you without shoes? Would you rather answer in: Feet and inches Centimetres Don't know Refuse to answer [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show based on response to above] *UNIVERSE: ht_unit=feet and inches* *Enter feet*: _____ ft [numeric, 2-7] AND *Enter inches*: _____ in [numeric, 0-11] *UNIVERSE: ht_unit= centimetres* *Enter centimetres*: _____ cm [numeric, 60-250]

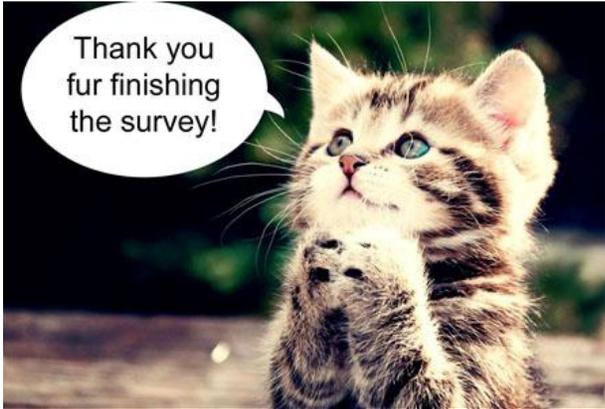|	
SELF-REPORTED HEIGHT CONFIRMATION *HT_FTIN_CONF* *HT_CM_CONF*	*UNIVERSE: ht_unit=feet and inches* **You entered [X] feet and [X] inches. Is that correct?** Yes No – I need to make a correction Don't know Refuse to answer *UNIVERSE: ht_unit= centimetres* **You entered [X] centimetres. Is that correct?** Yes No – I need to make a correction Don't know Refuse to answer
SELF-REPORTED HEIGHT CORRECTION *HTC_UNIT* *HTC_FT* *HTC_IN* *HTC_CM*	*UNIVERSE: ht_ftin_conf, or ht_cm_conf= No – I need to make a correction* **How tall are you without shoes?** Would you rather answer in: Feet and inches Centimetres Don't know Refuse to answer [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show based on response to above] *UNIVERSE: htc_unit=feet and inches* *Enter feet*: _____ ft [numeric, 2-7] AND *Enter inches*: _____ in [numeric, 0-11] *UNIVERSE: htc_unit= centimetres* *Enter centimetres*: _____ cm [numeric, 60-250]

SELF-REPORTED WEIGHT *WT_UNIT* *WT_KG* *WT_LB* *WT_ST* *WT_STLB*	How much do you weigh without clothes or shoes? Would you rather answer in: Kilograms (kg) Pounds (lb) Stones and pounds (st/lb) Don't know Refuse to answer [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show based on response to above] *UNIVERSE: wt_unit=kilograms* *Enter kilograms*: _____ kg [numeric] *UNIVERSE: wt_unit= pounds* *Enter pounds*: _____ lb [numeric] *UNIVERSE: wt_unit= stones and pounds (st/lb)* *Enter stones*: _____ st [numeric] AND *Enter pounds*: _____ lb [numeric, 0-13]
SELF-REPORTED WEIGHT CONFIRMATION *WT_KG_CONF* *WT_LB_CONF* *WT_STLB_CONF*	*UNIVERSE: wt_unit=kilograms* You entered [X] kilograms. Is that correct? Yes No – I need to make a correction Don't know Refuse to answer *UNIVERSE: wt_unit= pounds* You entered [X] pounds. Is that correct? Yes No – I need to make a correction Don't know Refuse to answer *UNIVERSE: wt_unit= stones and pounds (st/lb)* You entered [X] stones and [X] pounds. Is that correct? Yes No – I need to make a correction Don't know Refuse to answer

SELF-REPORTED WEIGHT CORRECTION *WTC_UNIT* *WTC_KG* *WTC_LB* *WTC_ST* *WTC_STLB*	*UNIVERSE: wt_lb_conf, wt_kg_conf, or wt_stlb_conf= No – I need to make a correction* **How much do you weigh without clothes or shoes?** Would you rather answer in: Kilograms (kg) Pounds (lb) Stones and pounds (st/lb) Don't know Refuse to answer [PROGRAMMER NOTE: show based on response to above] *UNIVERSE: wtc_unit=kilograms* *Enter kilograms*: _____ kg [numeric] *UNIVERSE: wtc_unit= pounds* *Enter pounds*: _____ lb [numeric] *UNIVERSE: wtc_unit= stones and pounds (st/lb)* *Enter stones*: _____ st [numeric] AND *Enter pounds*: _____ lb [numeric, 0-13]

DIETARY RECALL

RESPONDENT WILL BE REDIRECTED TO ASA24-AUSTRALIA-2016.

DOMAIN SOURCE	ENGLISH
KOALA NEW 2020	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: AUSTRALIA, CANADA, UK, USA ONLY] **Getting tired of the survey? Don't give up, there's just one more section!**
ASA24-REDIRECT NEW 2020	[PROGRAMMER NOTE: CANADA/AUSTRALIA/UK/USA ONLY] To complete the next section of the survey, click on the link below. The link will take you to a website run by the US National Institutes of Health which asks about the food you ate yesterday. Typically, this takes 15-30 minutes. After you have finished telling us about the food you ate, you will be redirected to this website for a few final study details. Click HERE to continue to the next section of the survey. **NOTE: Once you start the next section of the survey, you MUST complete it in one sitting. If you log out or leave the survey inactive for more than 30 minutes, you will NOT be able to restart or continue later.** [PROGRAMMER NOTE: REDIRECT RESPONDENT TO ASA24-AUSTRALIA-2016]

WELCOME NEW 2020	Welcome back! To record your progress, please click NEXT.
INCOMPLETE NEW 2020	If ASAstatus=incomplete: It looks like you didn't finish the last section (i.e., entering your food information). Unfortunately, you are not eligible to continue the survey. The survey company will be notified that you did NOT finish the survey. Thank you for your time. You will now be redirected back to the survey company.
END SCREEN REVISED 2019 REVISED 2021	If ASAstatus= complete: **You're finished—thank you!** As a reminder, this study has been reviewed by and received ethics clearance through a University of Waterloo Research Ethics Board (REB #30829). If you have any comments or concerns resulting from your involvement please contact the Office of Research Ethics in Canada at 0011-1-519-888-4567, ext. 36005 or reb@uwaterloo.ca, or Professor David Hammond of the University of Waterloo in Canada at 0011-1-519-888-4567 ext. 46462 or dhammond@uwaterloo.ca, or Associate Professor Gary Sacks, a local study researcher from Deakin University in Australia at 03 9251 7105 or gary.sacks@deakin.edu.au. **Click NEXT to return to the survey company's website.** Thanks again for your help.
REDIRECT TO NIELSEN	You will now be redirected back to the survey company.